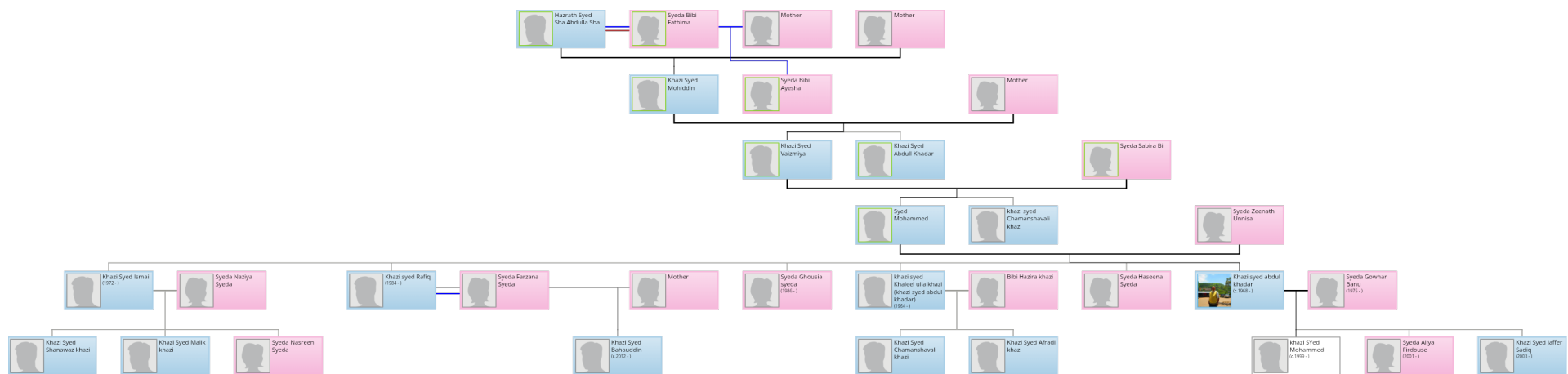




khazi SYed Mohammed's
Tree
Showing 33 people.
Printed on 10/12/2025.